MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
Maisammaguda, Dhulapally, (Post Via Kompally), Secunderabad-500100.
B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022
SUBJECT: Digital Image Processing
BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M

All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO.	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	a) Describe the elements of digital image processing in detail.	7	L2	1
	b) Explain four basic relationships between pixels.	7	L3	
	OR			
2.	a) Explain the chain code derivative in 4 and 8 connectivity	7	L2	1
	b) Explain the concept of quantization mechanisms on analog images.	7	L2	
3.	a) Explain the properties of Discrete Cosine Transform and how it is useful in DIP?	7	L2	2
	b) How are different transforms used in DIP? Explain the most advantageous one in detail.	7	L3	
	OR			
4.	a) With mathematical expressions discuss Hotelling transform and explain how it is useful in Image processing. How it is different from other transforms.	7	L2	2
	b) Explain the properties of Walsh-Hadamard transforms.	7	L3	
5.	a) Perform the histogram equalization of the image $$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$	7	L2	3
	b) Distinguish between spatial domain techniques and frequency domain techniques of Image enhancement.	7	L3	
	OR			
6.	a) Explain image subtraction, averaging, smoothening and sharpening with suitable Illustrations.	7	L3	3
	b) Illustrate with suitable examples how are gradient operators used in detecting the edges in medical images	7	L4	
7.	a) What is the purpose of Color model? Describe the method of converting colors from one model to other models.	7	L2	4
	b) What are the two approaches for blind image restoration? Explain in detail.	7		
	OR			
8.	a) Explain about interactive image restoration. What are the advantages of adaptive filters? Explain about adaptive median filter.	7	L2	4
	b) What is color image smoothing? Explain how smoothing will done by neighborhood averaging.	7	L2	

9.	a) How are lines and edges detected? Explain with mathematical models.	7	L3	
	b) Explain the different types of redundancies.	7	L2	5
	OR			
10.	a) Determine Huffman coding assignment procedure with a suitable example. How do you compute the average length of the code and the entropy of the source? Is Huffman code uniquely decodable? If so justify your answer.	7	L4	
	b)Explain image segmentation based on i) Region extraction ii) Pixel based approach iii) multi-level threshold	7	L2	5

*Bloom's Taxonomy Level (BT Level): L1-Remember, L2- Understand, L3- Apply, L4- Analyse, L5- Evaluate, L6- Create.

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B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022

SUBJECT: Internet of Things

BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M

All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	a) Describe generic block diagram of an IoT device and discuss various key elements with neat sketch. b) Describe the logical design of IoT with a neat illustration.	7 7	L3	1
	OR			
2.	a) Demonstrate two specific communication APIs b) Explain the various IoT levels with some examples.	7 7	L3	1
3.	a) Determine the IoT levels for designing home automation IoT system including smart lighting and intrusion detection b) Determine the IoT levels for designing tracking package handling system.	7 7	L2	2
	OR			
4.	a) Describe about domain specific IoT's with neat sketch. b) Explain about weather monitoring system with IoT level.	7 7	L2	2
5.	a) What are the differences between SDN and NFV? b) Discuss the role of YANG in IoT system.	7 7	L3	3
	OR			
6.	a) Explain the role of NETCONF Server. b) Compare and Contrast between IoT and M2M.	7 7	L2	3
7.	a) What is the difference between procedural oriented and object oriented programming. b) Elaborate the python data types and data structures with suitable examples.	7 7	L2	4
	OR			
8.	a) Explain different types of control flow in python programming. b) Describe about packages and file handling with python.	7+7	L2	4
9.	a) Write a Python programming to controlling LED with Raspberry Pi. b) Explain about IoT device and Exemplary Device.	7 7	L3	5
	OR			
10.	a) List the other IoT devices and explain in detail. b) Explain the raspberry Pi board in detail with a diagram.	7 7	L3	5

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B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022
SUBJECT: Microwave Engineering and Radar Systems
BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M

All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO.	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	a) Mention different microwave regions, band designations and the corresponding services of electromagnetic waves.	7	L2	
	b) Calculate the characteristic impedance of a micro strip line from the data given. $\varepsilon_r = 4.28$, h = 6.3 mils, t = 5.3 mils, w = 10 mils.	7	L3	1
	OR			
2.	a) Derive the wave equation for a TM wave and obtain all the field components in a rectangular wave guide.	8	L4	
	b) Write short notes on: (i) Wave guide irises (ii) Dielectric phase shifter	6	L2	1
3.	a) With the help of apple gate diagram, explain velocity modulation and the working of a Reflex Klystron.	7	L2	
	b) With a neat sketch, describe the working of E-Plane Tee. What are its properties? Obtain its S-matrix	7	L3	2
	OR			
4.	a) What are the limitations of conventional vacuum tubes at microwave frequencies? Explain how these limitations can be overcome.	7	L2	2
	b) Describe with a neat sketch, the working of a 4-port directional coupler, and obtain S-matrix when the coupling factor is 3dB.	7	L3	
5.	a) How does a magnetron sustain its oscillations using this crossed field? Assume π mode for explaining the same.	7	L3	3
	b) Explain the method of microwave power measurement using Bolometer.	7	L2	
	OR			
6.	a) Explain GUNN effect using the two-valley theory.	7	L2	
	b) Explain the method of Low and High VSWR measurement using Microwave Bench setup.	7	L2	3
7.	a) What is meant by minimum detectable signal in radar? Discuss the effects of integration of radar pulses.	7	L2	
	b) Calculate the maximum range of guided missile tracking radar operate at 5 GHz with a 1 M Watt peak power output. If the antenna diameter is 3 m and the receiver has a bandwidth of 2 MHz with 10 dB noise figure. The target cross-section is 2 m^2.	7	L3	4
	OR			
8.	a) Derive the maximum range for a radar system from first principles. Explain the applications of radar.	7	L4	4
	b) Draw the block diagram of pulsed radar and explain its operation.	7	L2	

9.	a) With the Block diagram, explain the operation of a CW radar with non-zero IF.	7	L2	
	b) List the limitations of single delay line cancellers and derive its associated equations.	7	L4	5
	OR			
10.	a) Explain the principle of operation of MTI radar with power oscillator transmitter with a neat block diagram.	7	L2	
	b) Define blind speed. MTI radar operates at 5 GHz with a PRF of 100PPS. Determine the three lowest blind speeds of this Radar. Explain the importance of Staggered PRF.	7	L2	5

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B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022

SUBJECT: Embedded System Design

BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M

All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO.	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	a) What is Embedded System? Explain different application of embedded system	9	L2	1
	b)Distinguish between embedded systems and general purpose Systems.	5	L3	
	OR			
2.	a) Explain the role of microprocessors and controllers in embedded system design.	8	L2	1
	b) Explain the elements of the embedded system	6		
3.	a) Categorize the memories used in embedded system design.	7	L2	2
	b) List the sequence of operations in I2C device.	7		
	OR			
4.	Give a detailed description on communication interfaces in embedded design.	14	L4	2
5.	a) Explain the role of RTC in embedded system design with examples.	7	L3	3
	b) What is watch dog timer? Also explain its role in embedded system with examples.	7		
	OR			
6.	a) Discuss the importance of oscillator circuit in embedded system.	5	L3	3
	b) Discuss the different approaches available for embedded firmware development.	9		
7.	Explain the different multitasking models in the operating system.	14	L4	4
	OR			
8.	a)Discuss the basic functions of a real time kernel	4	L4	4
	b) Categorize the algorithms in non-preemptive scheduling with merits and demerits of each	10		
9.	Explain device driver in the embedded system design context and give the applications of device drivers.	14	L4	5
	OR			
10.	a) Analyze the different methods of handling deadlocks	5	L3	5
	b) Explain the different functional and non-functional requirements that need to be evaluated in the selection of an RTOS.	9		

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B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022
SUBJECT: Fundamentals of Machine Learning
BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M

All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO.	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	Analyze the steps involved in the data preprocessing in detail.	14	L4	1
	OR			
2.	a) Categorize and explain the machine learning techniques.	7	L2	1
	b) List out and discuss the applications of machine learning.	7	L2	
3.	a) Demonstrate the implementation of support vector machine.	7	L3	
	b) Explain overfitting and underfitting in machine learning.	7	L2	2
	OR			
4.	Describe the following in detail: i. Regression ii. Classification iii. Clustering	14	L2	2
5.	a) Show the architecture of neural network and explain each component in the architecture.	7	L2	3
	b) Illustrate the usage of independent component analysis.	7	L3	
	OR			
6.	a) State the k-means algorithm and assess the algorithm with example.	7	L3	
	b) Examine the procedure for principal component analysis.	7	L4	3
7.	a) Summarize and discuss the risks of semi supervised learning.	7	L2	
	b) Analyze the importance of large-scale algorithms.	7	L4	4
	OR			
8.	a) Outline the paradigms for semi-supervised learning.	7	L2	
	b) Assess the usage of graph-based semi-supervised learning algorithms.	7	L3	4
9.	a) Name the elements of reinforcement learning and discuss.	7	L2	
	b) Interpret the value iteration algorithm for model-based learning.	7	L4	5
	OR			
10.	a) Summarize the current problems in machine learning.	7	L2	
	b) Demonstrate the implementation of Q learning algorithm.	7	L3	5

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B.TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY-2022
SUBJECT: Cloud Computing
BRANCH: ECE

Time: 3 hours   Max. Marks: 70

Answer all questions   5X14M=70 M
All Questions carries equal marks

Q.NO.	QUESTIONS	MARKS	*BT LEVEL	CO
1.	a) Describe the various layers and types of clouds.	7	L2	1
	b) Write the challenges and risks of cloud computing.	7		
	OR			
2.	a) Describe the System Models for Distributed and Cloud Computing.	7	L3	1
	b) Explain the basic principles of Cloud Computing.	7	L2	
3.	Explain the different levels of virtualization implementation.	14	L3	2
	OR			
4.	a) Explain the differences between full-virtualization and para-virtualization.	7	L3	2
	b) Explain about vCUDA architecture.	7	L3	
5.	a) Analyze the Architectural Design of Compute in cloud computing	7	L3	3
	b) Examine the Storage Clouds	7	L2	
	OR			
Q6.	a) Explain the layered cloud architectural development with neat diagram.	7	L2	3
	b) List and explain the architectural design challenges	7	L3	
Q7.	Describe the Cloud Security Defense Strategies and Distributed Intrusion/Anomaly Detection.	14	L3	4
	OR			
Q8.	a) What is the importance of security in the Cloud Computing?	6	L2	4
	b) List the categories in the Current Stage of Data Security in the Cloud.	8	L2	
Q9.	Analyze the parallel and distributed programming paradigms in cloud computing.	14	L2	5
	OR			
Q10.	a) Describe the standards for messaging.	7	L3	5
	b) List the Common Standard "The Open Cloud Consortium" in cloud computing.	7	L3	

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